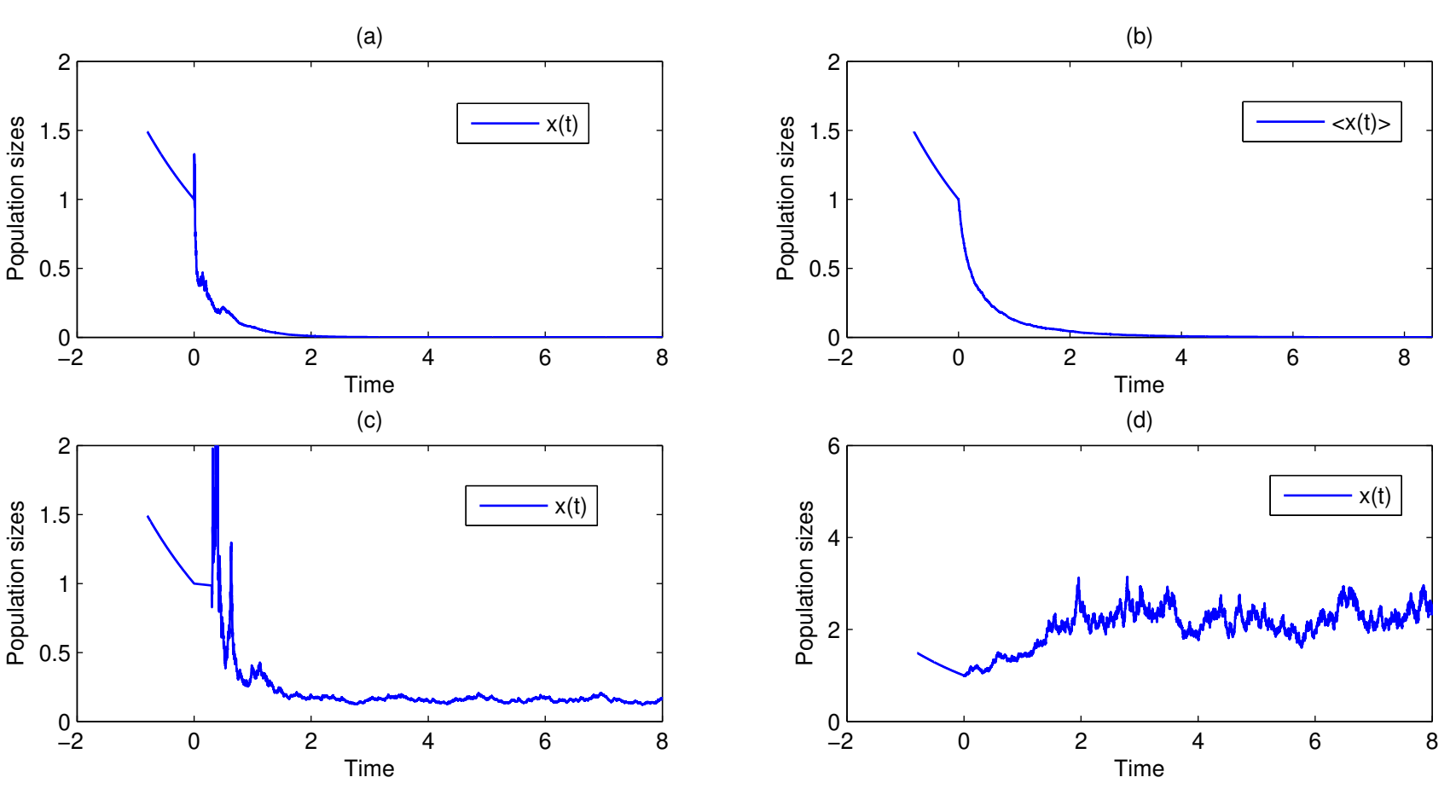
(a)
Population sizes
Time
x(t)
(b)
Population sizes
Time
<x(t)>
(c)
Population sizes
Time
x(t)
(d)
Population sizes
Time
x(t)