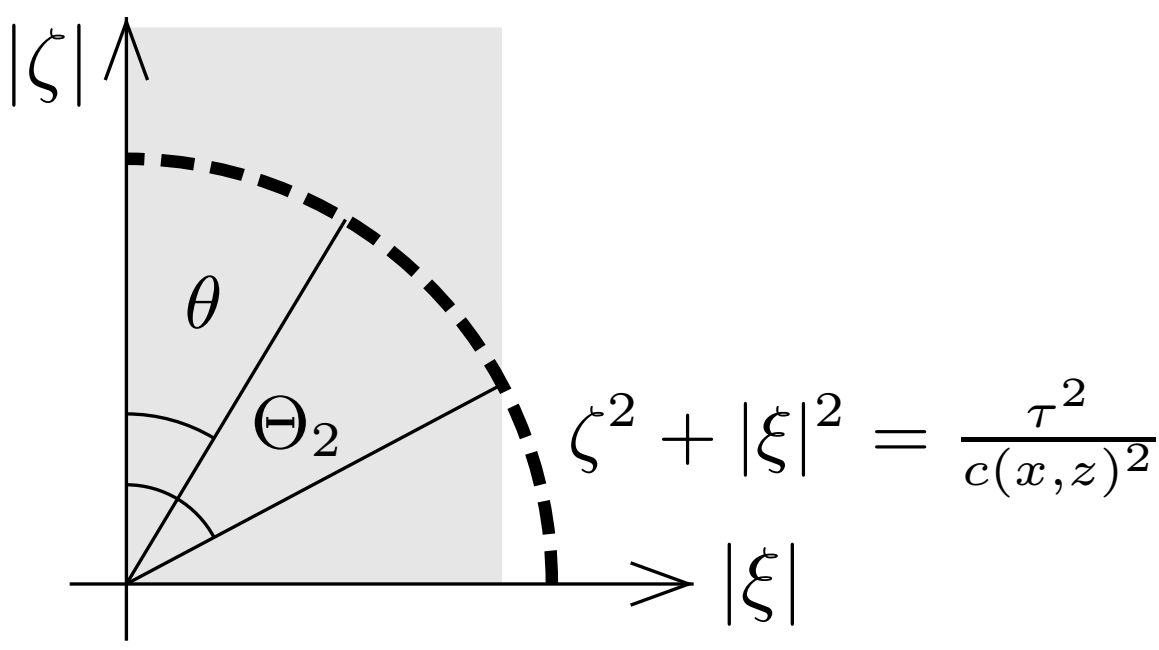
$|\zeta|$
θ
Θ_2
$\zeta^2 + |\xi|^2 = \frac{\tau^2}{c(x,z)^2}$
$|\xi|$